

## Classifications

|                       |                           |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>EN ISO 14343-A</b> | <b>AWS A5.9 / SFA-5.9</b> |
| G 20 16 3 Mn N L      | ER316LMn                  |

## Characteristics and typical fields of application

Solid wire of G 20 16 3 Mn N L / ER316L (mod.) type for joining and surfacing applications with matching and similar austenitic CrNi(N) and CrNiMo(Mn,N)-steels. Corrosion resistance similar to low-carbon CrNiMo(Mn,N)-steels and cast steel grades. Seawater resistant, good resistance to nitric acid, selective attack max. 200 µm. Non-magnetic (permeability in field of 8000 A/m max. µr 1.01). Particularly suited for corrosion conditions in urea synthesis plants for welding work on steel X2CrNiMo18-12. Resulting all-weld metal microstructure is austenite with max. 0.6% ferrite. Max. service temperature 350°C.

## Base materials

1.3941 (G)X4CrNi18-3, 1.3945 X2CrNi18-13, 1.3948 X4CrNiMnMoN19-13-8, 1.3952 (G)X2CrNiMoN18-14-3 1.3953 (G)X2CrNiMo18-15, 1.3955 GX12Cr18-11, 1.3965 X8CrMnNi18-8, 1.4315 X5CrNiN19-9, 1.4429 X2CrNiMoN17-13-3 1.4561 X1CrNiMoTi18-13-2, 1.6903 10CrNiTi18-10

Cryogenic 3.5 – 5% Ni-steels  
UNS S31653, AISI 316LN

## Typical analysis

|       | C    | Si  | Mn  | Cr   | Ni   | Mo  | N    |
|-------|------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|------|
| wt.-% | 0.03 | 0.5 | 7.5 | 20.5 | 15.5 | 3.0 | 0.18 |

## Mechanical properties of all-weld metal - typical values (min. values)

| Condition | Yield strength R <sub>p0.2</sub> | Tensile strength R <sub>m</sub> | Elongation A (L <sub>0</sub> =5d <sub>0</sub> ) | Impact energy ISO-V KV J |
|-----------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
|           | MPa                              | MPa                             | %   | -196°C                   |
| u         | 430 (≥ 320)                      | 650 (≥ 510)                     | 30 (≥ 25)                                       | ≥ 47                     |

u untreated, as-welded – shielding gas Ar + 2.5% CO<sub>2</sub>

## Operating data

|  | Polarity                     | DC+ | Dimension mm |
|--|------------------------------|-----|--------------|
|  | Shielding gas (EN ISO 14175) | M12 | 1.0          |
|  | M13                          | 1.2 |              |

Suggested heat input max. 1.5 kJ/mm and interpass temperature max. 100°C.

When cladding high temperature and cast steel grades, preheating is according to the parent material (150°C). In case if excessive hardening of the parent material, stress relieving can be performed at 510°C for max. 20 h, annealing above 530°C only prior to the final pass.

Shielding gas: Ar + 2 – 3% CO<sub>2</sub>, Ar + 1 – 2% O<sub>2</sub>

## Approvals

TÜV (10267), DB (43.132.12), DNV, CE