

## Classifications

EN ISO 14343-A	AWS A5.9 / SFA-5.9	EN ISO 14174
S 19 12 3 Nb	ER318	S A FB 2 DC

## Characteristics and typical fields of application

**Thermanit A-318 - Marathon 431** is a wire-flux-combination for submerged arc welding of stainless steel grades such as 1.4571 / 316Ti. Solid SAW wire of S 19 12 3 Nb Si / ER318 (mod.) type for joining and surfacing application with matching and similar stabilized and unstabilized austenitic CrNi(N) and CrNiMo(N)-steels and cast steel grades. Corrosion resistance similar to matching stabilized CrNiMo-steels. Max. service temperature 400°C. Applicable for service temperatures down to -120°C. The former product name of the SAW wire was "Thermanit A".

**Marathon 431** is an agglomerated basic flux that ensures good welding properties with nice bead appearance and good slag detachability. For more information regarding this sub-arc welding flux, see the separate datasheet.

## Base materials

1.4401 X5CrNiMo17-12-2, 1.4404 X2CrNiMo17-12-2, 1.4409 GX2CrNiMo19-11-2, 1.4435 X2CrNiMo18-14-3, 1.4436 X3CrNiMo17-13-3, 1.4437 GX6CrNiMo18-12, 1.4571 X6CrNiMoTi17-12-2, 1.4580 X6CrNiMoNb17-12-2, 1.4581 GX5CrNiMoNb19-11-2, 1.4583 X10CrNiMoNb18-12  
UNS S31600, S31603, S31635, S31640, S31653  
AISI 316, 316L, 316Ti, 316Cb

## Typical analysis

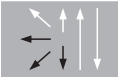
wt.-%	C	Si	Mn	Cr	Ni	Mo	Nb
wire	0.04	0.40	1.8	19.5	11.5	2.6	0.6
all-weld metal	0.04	0.50	1.3	19.0	11.5	2.6	0.5

## Mechanical properties of all-weld metal - typical values (min. values)

Condition	Yield strength R <sub>p0.2</sub>	Tensile strength R <sub>m</sub>	Elongation A (L <sub>0</sub> =5d <sub>0</sub> )	Impact energy ISO-V KV J	
	MPa	MPa	%	20°C	-120°C
u	(≥ 380)	(≥ 550)	(≥ 30)	(≥ 70)	(≥ 40)

u untreated, as-welded

## Operating data

	Dimension mm	Current A	Voltage V
	2.4	300 – 400	29 – 33
	3.2	350 – 500	29 – 33
	4.0	425 – 575	30 – 34

Suggested heat input max. 1.5 kJ/mm and interpass temperature max. 100°C. Polarity: DC+

Post-weld heat treatment generally not needed. In special cases, solution annealing can be performed at 1050°C followed by water quenching.

## Approvals

TÜV (06985), CE